

Focus on Fibre

Dietary fibre is simply the parts of plant foods that our bodies cannot digest and absorb.

This can be **soluble** (think of oatmeal expanding with hot water) or **insoluble** (think of roughage or peels of fruits/vegetables).

Soluble fibre is often found in: fruits, oats, and legumes. Some examples include apples, pears, kidney beans, oats, and barley. **Insoluble fibre** is often found in all plants, wheat, rye, and vegetables. Some examples include wheat bran, wheat products, and brown rice.

benefits of fibre

- 1) helps increase satiety to keep us full longer
- 2) helps reduce spikes in blood sugars
- 3) can help reduce cholesterol levels in our blood
- 4) helps keep us regular with our bowel movements

how much fibre do I need?

Diabetes Canada recommends 25-50 grams of fibre per day (for adults).

how can I get enough?

Good sources of fibre have at least 2 g fibre per serving **Better** sources of fibre have at least 4 g fibre per serving **Best** sources of fibre have at leat 6 g fibre per serving.

high fibre meals (8-10g)

- oatmeal with peanut butter and a sliced apple
- whole-wheat wrap with lettuce, cucumber, tomatoes, chickpeas, and diced cooked chicken breast
- dahl (lentils) with spinach and a mixed berries for dessert

high fibre snacks (5-8g)

- edamame (boiled or steamed)
- raspberries with 1-2 oz cheese
- avocado spread onto 2 rye crackers

keep in mind

- ✓ add high-in-fibre foods gradually to your diet, not all at once
- ✓ drink more water throughout the day to help balance your fibre intake
- ✓ stay active on a daily basis to help reduce feelings of bloating or cramping
- ✓ try to limit or avoid highly processed cereals, cookies, and crackers that are high in sugars, salts or fats, even if they are high fibre products



Mix & Match

Food Choice (serving size)	Fibre (grams)
Apple, medium	49
Avocado, ¼	2.5 g
Banana, large	3 g
Black beans, 1 cup	10 g
Blackberries, 1 cup	8 g
Blueberries, 1 cup	49
Chickpeas, 1 cup	8 g
Edamame (soy beans), 1 cup	8 g
Flax seeds, ground, 1 tbsp	2 g
Kale, 2 cups	4 g
Kidney beans, 1 cup	12 g
Lentils, 1 cup	9 g
Navy beans, 1 cup	13 g
Oatmeal, 1 cup	59
Raspberries, 1 cup	8 g
Rye crackers, 2 large	4 g
Pear, medium	59
Peanut butter, natural, 1 tbsp	1g
Spinach, cooked, 1 cup	79
Strawberries, 1 cup	39
Whole wheat wrap, 1 x 8"	39

